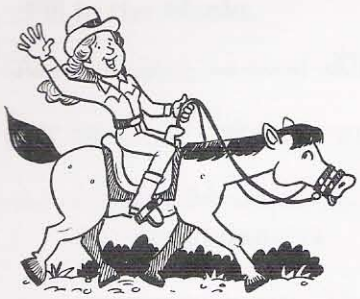
A FOR MANY YEARS



1. I ride horses.

I've ridden horses for many years.

2. I fly airplanes.

_____ airplanes for several years.

3. I give injections at the hospital.

_____ injections for many years.

4. I speak Italian.

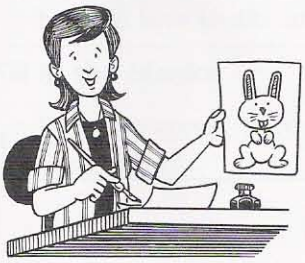
_____ it all my life.

5. I take photographs.

_____ them for many years.

6. I do exercises every day.

_____ them every day for many years.

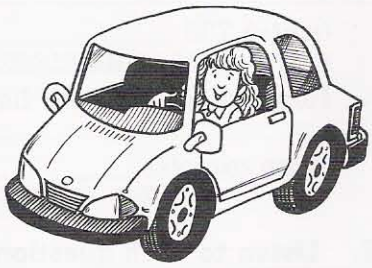


7. I draw cartoons.

_____ cartoons for several years.

8. I write for a newspaper.

_____ for a newspaper for many years.



9. I drive carefully.

_____ carefully all my life.

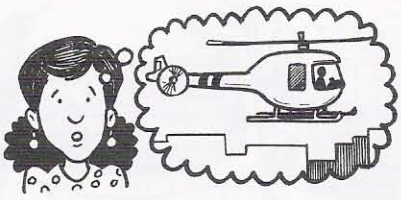
B LISTENING

Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. (a.) ridden
   b. written
2. a. taking
   b. taken
3. a. giving
   b. given
4. a. written
   b. driven
5. a. writing
   b. written
6. a. drawing
   b. doing
7. a. spoken
   b. speaking
8. a. done
   b. drawn

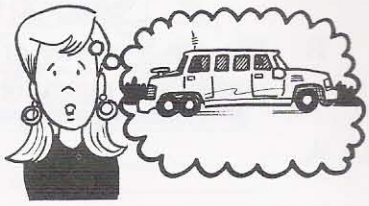
C I'VE NEVER

be	fly	give	ride	sing	take
draw	get	go	see	swim	write

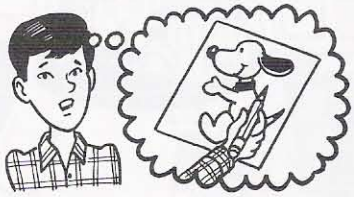


1. I've never flown in a helicopter.

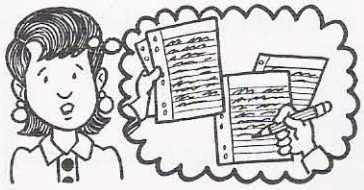
2. _____ a raise.



3. _____ in a limousine.



4. _____ a cartoon.



5. _____ a book.

6. _____ a trip to Hawaii.

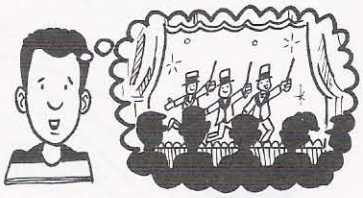
7. _____ in a choir.

8. _____ in the Mediterranean.

9. _____ on television.

10. _____ on a cruise.

11. _____ a present to my teacher.



12. _____ a Broadway show.

D LISTENING

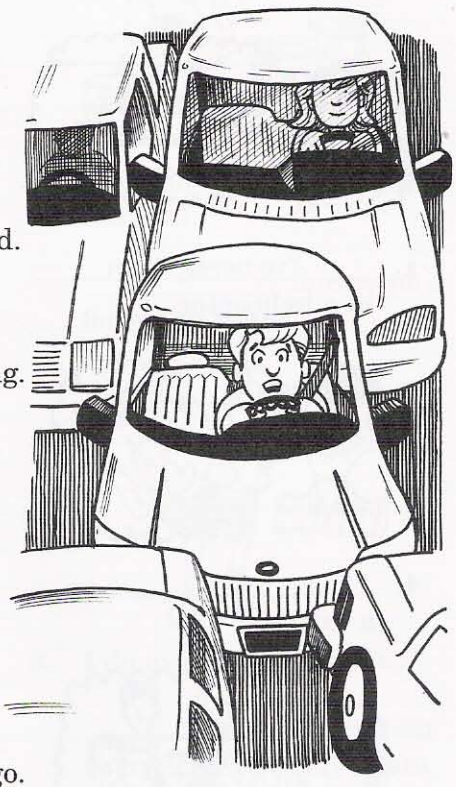
Is Speaker B answering *Yes* or *No*? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

1.	(Yes)	No	3.	Yes	No	5.	Yes	No	7.	Yes	No
2.	Yes	No	4.	Yes	No	6.	Yes	No	8.	Yes	No

E WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

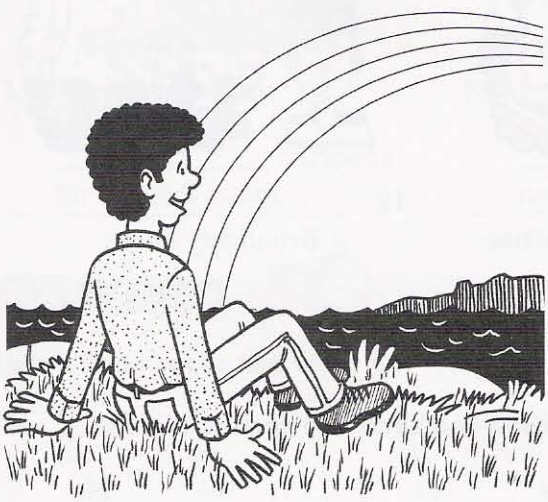
fall	get	give	go	ride	wear

1. A. Have you ever gotten stuck in bad traffic?
   B. Yes. As a matter of fact, I got stuck in very bad traffic this morning.
2. A. _____ on a Ferris wheel?
   B. Yes, I have. _____ on a Ferris wheel last weekend.
3. A. _____ a tuxedo?
   B. Yes, I have. _____ a tuxedo to my sister's wedding.
4. A. _____ scuba diving?
   B. Yes, I have. _____ scuba diving last summer.
5. A. _____ blood?
   B. Yes, I have. _____ blood a few months ago.
6. A. _____ on the sidewalk?
   B. Yes. In fact, _____ on the sidewalk a few days ago.



F GRAMMARRAP: *Have You Ever?*

Listen. Then clap and practice.

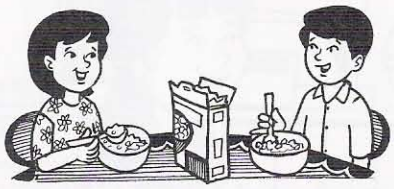


A. Have you ever seen a rainbow?
Have you ever learned to dance?
Have you ever flown an airplane?
Have you ever gone to France?

B. No, I've never seen a rainbow.
I've never learned to dance.
I've never flown an airplane.
But I've often gone to France.

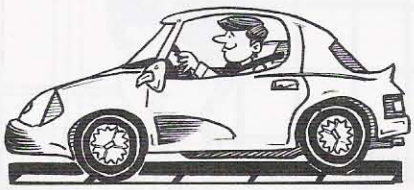
G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

drive eat go meet see speak take write



1. A. Have your children eaten breakfast yet?

   B. Yes, they have. They ate breakfast a little while ago.



2. A. _____ George _____ his new car yet?

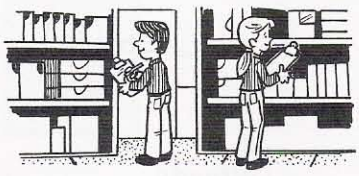
   B. Yes, _____. _____ it for the first time this morning.

3. A. _____ Gloria _____ to the post office yet?

   B. Yes, _____. _____ to the post office a little while ago.

4. A. _____ you and Jane _____ the new movie at the Westville Mall?

   B. Yes, _____. _____ it last Saturday night.



5. A. _____ the employees _____ inventory yet?

   B. Yes, _____. _____ inventory last weekend.

6. A. _____ you _____ to the landlord yet?

   B. Yes, _____. _____ to him this morning.

7. A. _____ I _____ a letter to the Carter Company yet?

   B. Yes, _____. _____ them a letter last week.

8. A. _____ you and your wife _____ your daughter's new boyfriend yet?

   B. Yes, _____. _____ him last Friday night.

H NOT TODAY

1. Kenji and his girlfriend aren't going to eat at Burger Town today. ___They've___ already ___eaten___ at Burger Town this week. ___They ate___ there on Monday.
2. My sister isn't going dancing tonight. _____ already _____ dancing this week. _____ dancing last night.
3. Timothy isn't going to wear his new jacket to work today. _____ already _____ it to work this week. _____ it yesterday.
4. My husband and I aren't going to do our laundry today. _____ already _____ our laundry this week. _____ it on Saturday.
5. Roger isn't going to give his girlfriend candy today. _____ already _____ her candy this week. _____ her candy yesterday morning.
6. I'm not going to see a movie today. _____ already _____ a movie this week. _____ a movie on Wednesday.
7. We aren't going to buy fruit at the supermarket today. _____ already _____ fruit at the supermarket this week. _____ some fruit two days ago.
8. Susie isn't going to visit her grandparents today. _____ already _____ them this week. _____ them yesterday.
9. David isn't going to take his children to the circus today. _____ already _____ them to the circus this week. _____ them to the circus a few days ago.

1 WHAT'S THE WORD?

go
went
gone

1. We should ___go___ now.
2. They ___went___ home early today.
3. She's already ___gone___ home.

see
saw
seen

4. I've never _____ him.
5. I _____ her yesterday.
6. Do you _____ them often?

eat
ate
eaten

7. I _____ there this morning.
8. Has he ever _____ there?
9. Do you _____ there every day?

write
wrote
written

10. How often do you _____ to them?
11. She's already _____ her report.
12. He _____ her a very long letter.

wear
wore
worn

13. When will you _____ it?
14. He's never _____ it.
15. She _____ it today.

speak
spoke
spoken

16. Who _____ to you about it?
17. She can't _____ Chinese.
18. Have they _____ to you?

drive
drove
driven

19. They've never _____ there.
20. We never like to _____ there.
21. She _____ there today.

do
did
done

22. Did you _____ your homework?
23. We _____ that yesterday.
24. Have you ever _____ that?

J WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. Janet, you've got to do your homework.

B. But, Mother, I've already _____ my homework today.

A. Really? When?

B. Don't you remember? _____ my homework this afternoon.

A. Oh, that's right. Also, _____ you _____ a letter to Grandma yet?

B. Yes, _____. I wrote to her yesterday.

2. A. Would you like to swim at the health club tonight?

B. I don't think so. _____ already _____ at the health club today.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ there this morning.

3. A. Are you going to take your vitamins?

B. _____ already _____ them.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ them before breakfast.

How about you? _____ you _____ yours?

A. Yes, _____. I _____ mine when I got up.

4. A. I hope Jimmy gets a haircut soon.

B. Don't worry, Mother. _____ already _____ one.

A. I'm glad to hear that. When?

B. _____ a haircut yesterday.

A. That's wonderful!

5. A. When are you and Fred going to eat at the new restaurant downtown?

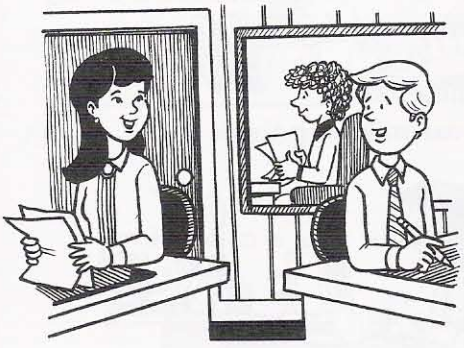
B. _____ already _____ there.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ there last weekend.

A. How was the food?

B. It was terrible. It was the worst food we've ever _____!



6. A. When are you going to speak to the boss about a raise?

B. _____ already _____ to her.

A. Really? When?

B. _____ to her this morning.

A. What did she say?

B. She said, "_____."

K GRAMMARRAP: *Have You Gone to the Bank?*

Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Have you gone to the bank?

B. Yes, I have.
I went to the bank at noon.

A. Have they taken a vacation?

B. Yes, they have.
They took a vacation in June.

A. Has he written the letters?

B. Yes, he has.
He wrote the letters today.

A. Has she gotten a raise?

B. Yes, she has.
She got a raise last May.

L IN A LONG TIME

buy	dance	fly	go	read	see	swim
clean	eat	give	make	ride	study	take

1. A. What's the matter, Susan? You aren't riding very well today.

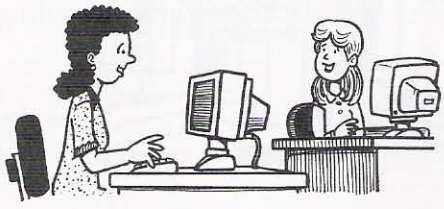
   B. I know. I haven't ridden in a long time.

2. A. I can't believe it! These cars are very expensive.

   B. Remember, we _____ a new car in a long time.

3. A. Are you nervous?

   B. Yes, I am. _____ in an airplane in a long time.



4. A. Are you excited about your vacation?

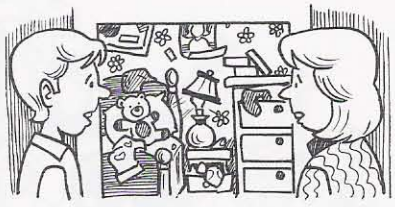
   B. Yes, I am. _____ a vacation in a long time.

5. A. You aren't swimming very well today.

   B. I know. _____ in a long time.

6. A. Buster is really hungry.

   B. I know. He _____ anything in a long time.



7. A. Susie's room is very dirty.

   B. I know. She _____ it in a long time.

8. A. I think Timmy watches too much TV.

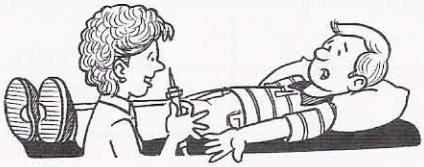
   B. You're right. _____ a book in a long time.

9. A. Mom, who was the sixteenth president of the United States?

   B. I'm not sure. _____ American history in a long time.

10. A. Everyone says the new movie at the Center Cinema is excellent.

    B. Let's see it. We _____ a good movie in a long time.

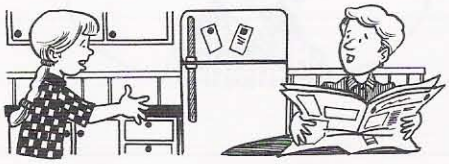


11. A. Are you nervous?

    B. Yes, I am. _____ blood in a long time.

12. A. What's Dad doing?

    B. He's making dinner. _____ dinner in a long time.



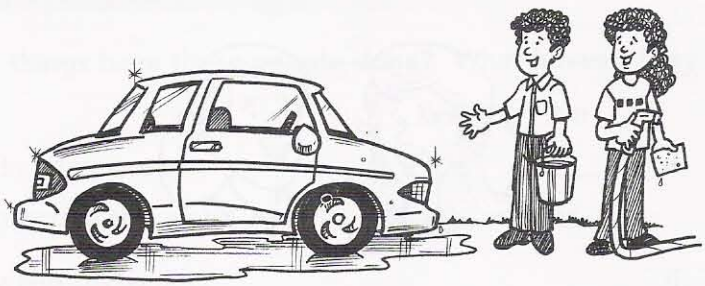
13. A. Is there any fruit in the refrigerator?

    B. No, there isn't. I _____ to the supermarket in a long time.

14. A. Ouch!!

    B. Sorry. _____ in a long time.

M PUZZLE: *What Have They Already Done?*

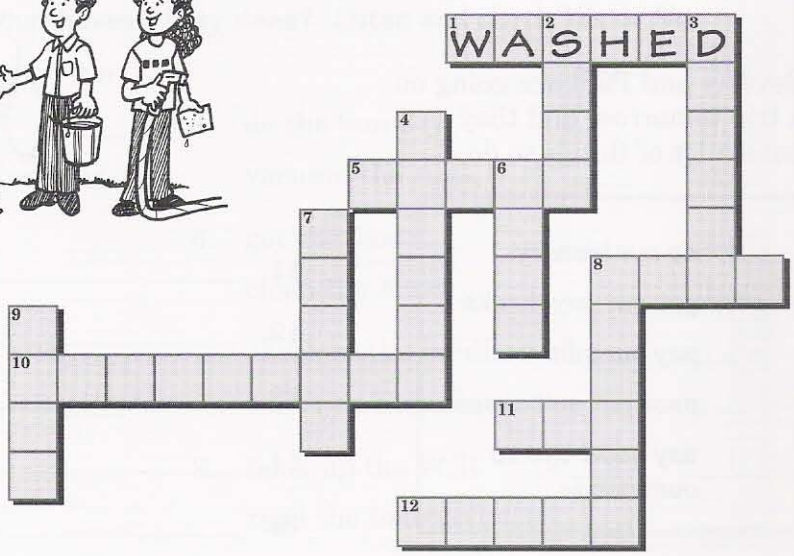


Across

1. wash
5. fly
8. go
10. explain
11. meet
12. take

Down

2. see
3. drive
4. play
6. wear
7. drink
8. get
9. be



N A LOT OF THINGS TO DO

Richard is going to have a party tonight, and he has a lot of things to do.

- [x] go to the supermarket
- [ ] clean my apartment
- [x] get a haircut
- [ ] bake a cake
- [x] fix my CD player

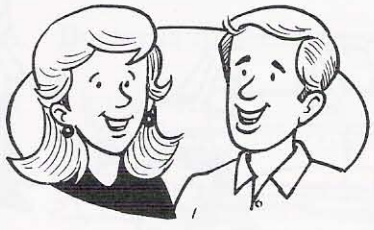
1. He's already gone to the supermarket.
2. He hasn't cleaned his apartment yet.
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Susan is going to work this morning, and she has a lot of things to do.

- [x] take a shower
- [ ] do my exercises
- [ ] feed the cat
- [x] walk the dog
- [ ] eat breakfast

6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

Beverly and Paul are going on a trip tomorrow, and they have a lot of things to do.



- [ ] do our laundry
- [x] get our paychecks
- [x] pay our bills
- [ ] pack our suitcases
- [ ] say good-bye to our friends

11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____

Roberta is very busy today. She has a lot of things to do at the office.

- [x] write to Mrs. Lane
- [x] call Mr. Sanchez
- [ ] meet with Ms. Wong
- [ ] read my e-mail
- [x] send a fax to the Ace Company

16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____

You have a lot of things to do today. What have you done? What haven't you done?

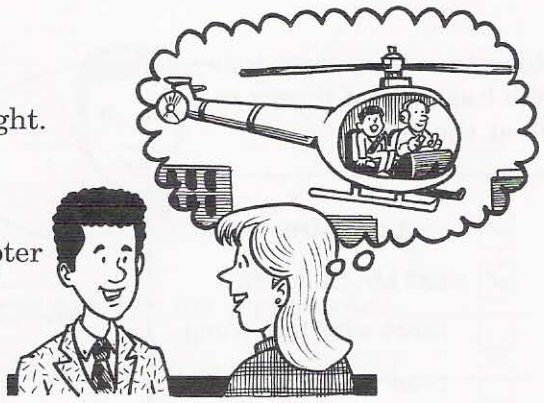
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

LISTENING

What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check *Yes* or *No*.

		Yes	*No*			*Yes*	*No*
1.	do homework	✔		5.	do the laundry		
	practice the violin		✔		vacuum the rugs		
2.	write the report			6.	get the food		
	send a fax				clean the house		
3.	feed the dog			7.	speak to the landlord		
	eat breakfast				call Ajax Electric		
4.	fix the pipes			8.	hook up the VCR		
	repair the washing machine				read the instructions		

P WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

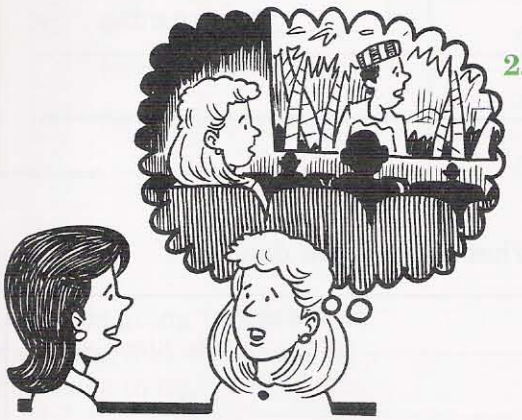


1. A. Have you spoken to David recently?

   B. Yes, I __have__. I _____ to him last night.

   A. What _____ he say?

   B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter this week, and he's never _____ in a helicopter before.



2. A. _____ you seen any good movies recently?

   B. No, I _____. I _____ a movie last week, but it was terrible.

   A. Really? What movie did you _____?

   B. *The Man from Madagascar.* It's one of the worst movies I've ever _____.

3. A. I think I forgot to do something, but I can't remember what I forgot to do.

   B. Have you _____ the mail to the post office?

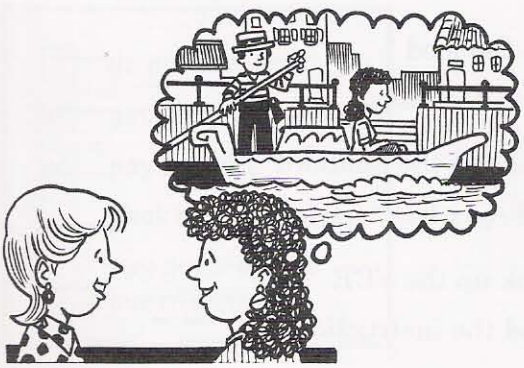
   A. Yes. I _____ it to the post office an hour ago.

   B. _____ you _____ a fax to the Ace Company?

   A. Yes. I _____ them a fax this morning.

   B. _____ you _____ the employees their paychecks?

   A. Uh-oh! That's what I forgot to do!



4. A. _____ you gone on vacation yet?

   B. Yes, I _____. I _____ to Venice. It was phenomenal!

   A. _____ you ever _____ to Venice before?

   B. Yes, I _____. I _____ there a few years ago.

5. A. What _____ you get for your birthday?

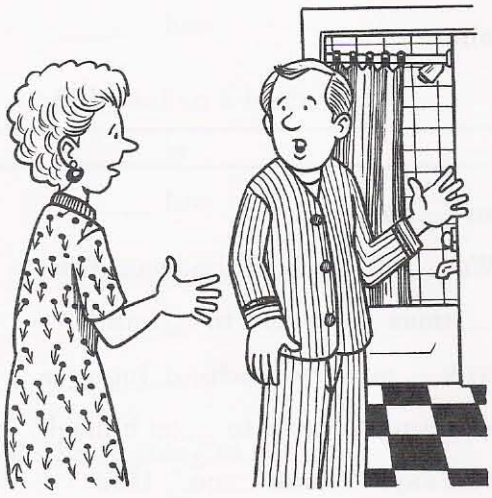
B. My family _____ me seventy-five dollars.

A. That's fantastic! What _____?

B. Going to buy? I've already _____ all my birthday money.

A. Really? What _____ buy?

B. I _____ a lot of CDs. Do you want to _____ to them?



6. A. Are you ready to leave soon?

B. No, _____. I haven't _____ a shower yet.

A. But you _____ up an hour ago. You're really slow today. _____ you eaten breakfast yet?

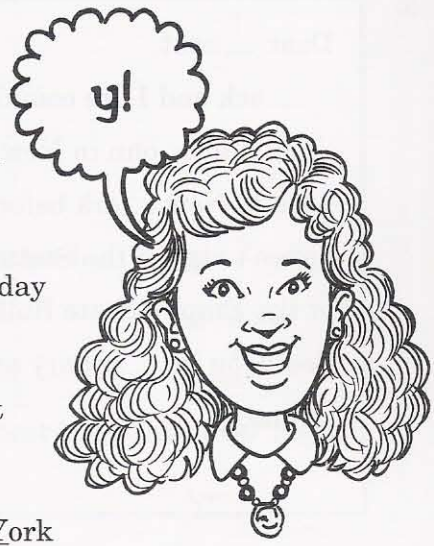
B. Of course _____. I _____ a little while ago, and I've already _____ the dishes.

A. Well, hurry up! It's 8:30. I don't want to be late.

LISTENING

Listen to each word and then say it.

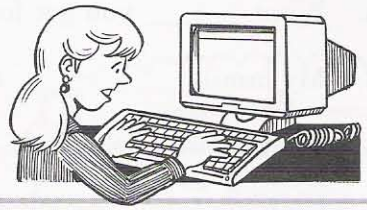
1. j<u>o</u>b
2. j<u>a</u>cket
3. j<u>u</u>ice
4. j<u>a</u>m
5. j<u>o</u>g
6. p<u>a</u>jamas
7. j<u>o</u>urnalist
8. j<u>u</u>st
9. J<u>e</u>nnifer



10. <u>y</u>ou
11. <u>y</u>oga
12. <u>y</u>ellow
13. <u>y</u>ard
14. <u>y</u>esterday
15. <u>y</u>oung
16. <u>y</u>ogurt
17. <u>y</u>et
18. New <u>Y</u>ork

R JULIA'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Julia's keyboard is broken. The j's and the y's don't always work. Fill in the missing j's and y's and then read Julia's letters aloud.



1.

_udy,

Have you seen my blue and _ellow _acket at _our house? I think I left it there _esterday after the _azz concert. I've looked everywhere, and I _ust can't find it anywhere.

_ulia

2.

Dear _ennifer,

We're sorry _ou haven't been able to visit us this _ear. Do _ou think _ou could come in _une or _uly? We really en_oyed _our visit last _ear. We really want to see _ou again.

_ulia

3.

_eff,

_ack and I have gone out _ogging, but we'll be back in _ust a few minutes. Make _ourself comfortable. _ou can wait for us in the _ard. We haven't eaten lunch _et. We'll have some _ogurt and orange _uice when we get back.

_ulia

4.

Dear _ane,

We _ust received the beautiful pa_amas _ou sent to _immy. Thank _ou very much. _immy is too _oung to write to _ou himself, but he says "Thank _ou." He's already worn the pa_amas, and he's en_oying them a lot.

_ulia

5.

Dear _anet,

_ack and I are coming to visit _ou and _ohn in New _ork. We've been to New _ork before, but we haven't visited the Statue of Liberty or the Empire State Building _et. See _ou in _anuary or maybe in _une.

_ulia

6.

Dear _oe,

We got a letter from _ames last week. He has en_oyed college a lot this _ear. His favorite sub_ects are German and _apanese. He's looking for a _ob as a _ournalist in _apan, but he hasn't found one _et.

_ulia

S IS OR HAS?

1. He's already eaten lunch.
   _____ is
   ___✔___ has

2. He's eating lunch.
   ___✔___ is
   _____ has

3. She's taking a bath.
   _____ is
   _____ has

4. She's taken a bath.
   _____ is
   _____ has

5. He's having a good time.
   _____ is
   _____ has

6. She's going to get up.
   _____ is
   _____ has

7. He's bought a lot of CDs recently.
   _____ is
   _____ has

8. It's snowing.
   _____ is
   _____ has

9. She's thirsty.
   _____ is
   _____ has

10. He's got to leave now.
    _____ is
    _____ has

11. Where's the nearest health club?
    _____ is
    _____ has

12. She's written the report.
    _____ is
    _____ has

13. He's taking a lot of photographs.
    _____ is
    _____ has

14. He's taken a few photographs.
    _____ is
    _____ has

15. He's spent all his money.
    _____ is
    _____ has

16. There's a library across the street.
    _____ is
    _____ has

17. She's gone kayaking.
    _____ is
    _____ has

18. It's very warm.
    _____ is
    _____ has

19. He's embarrassed.
    _____ is
    _____ has

20. This is the best book she's ever read.
    _____ is
    _____ has